



Acronyms and Abbreviations

| List of Acronyms and Abbreviations | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| % | percent |
| %g | Percent acceleration of gravity |
| °C | degrees Celsius |
| °F | degrees Fahrenheit |
| 3D | Three-dimensional |
| AASHTO | American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials |
| ABFE | Advisory Base Flood Elevation |
| ACOE | U.S. Army Corps of Engineers |
| AICP | American Institute of Certified Planners |
| ALDARS | Automated lightning detection and ranging system |
| ASOS | (National Weather Service) Automated Surface Observing Station |
| Athos | M/T ATHOS |
| BFE | Base Flood Elevation |
| B-Scale | Beaufort Wind Scale |
| BCA | Benefit cost analysis |
| BCR | Benefit cost ratio |
| BUI | Build-Up Index |
| BW-12 | Biggert-Water Flood Insurance Reform Act of 2012 |
| CAC | Community Assistance Contacts |
| CAFRA | Coastal Area Facility Review Act |
| CAIT | Center for Advanced Infrastructure and Transportation |
| CAV | Community Assistance Visits |
| CBA | Coastal Blue Acres |
| CBP | County business patterns |
| CBRA | Coastal Barrier Resources Act |
| CDBG | Community Development Block Grant |
| CDC | Centers for Disease Control and Prevention |
| CERT | Citizen Emergency Response Team |
| CFR | Code of Federal Regulations |
| CMI | Crop Moisture Index |
| CO | Carbon monoxide |
| CO ₂ | Carbon dioxide |
| CRREL | U.S. Army's Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory |
| CRS | Community Rating System |
| CRSSA | Grant F. Walton Center for Remote Sensing and Spatial Analysis |
| DART | Deep-ocean Assessment and Report Tsunamis |
| DCA | Department of Community Affairs |
| DCA | New Jersey Department of Banking and Insurance |
| DEM | Digital elevation models |
| DFIRM | Digital Flood Insurance Rate Map |



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| DHHS | U.S. Department of Health and Human Services |
| DI | Damage Indicators |
| DMA 2000 | Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000 |
| DOD | Degree of damage |
| DOE | New Jersey Department of Education |
| DRBC | Delaware River Basin Commission |
| DWS | Division of Water Supply and Geoscience |
| DWSRF | Drinking Water State Revolving Fund |
| EAL | Emergency Action Levels |
| EF-Scale | Enhanced Fujita Scale |
| EMA | Emergency Management Assistance |
| EMAP | Emergency Management Accreditation Program |
| EMPG | Emergency Management Performance Grant |
| EMPG | Emergency Management Program Grant |
| EMS | Emergency Medical Services |
| EOC | Emergency Operations Center |
| EPA | U.S. Environmental Protection Agency |
| EPCRA | Emergency Planning and Community Right-to- Know Act |
| EPZ | Emergency planning zone |
| ESF | Emergency support function |
| EST | Eastern Standard Time |
| F-Scale | Fujita Scale |
| FAA | Federal Aviation Administration |
| FEMA | Federal Emergency Management Agency |
| FHA | Federal Highway Administration |
| FHACA | Flood Hazard Area Control Act |
| FHWA | Federal Highway Administration |
| FIRM | Flood Insurance Rate Map |
| FIS | Flood Insurance Study |
| FM | Fire Management |
| FMA | Flood Mitigation Assistance |
| FMAG | Fire Management Assistance Grant |
| g | Acceleration of Gravity |
| GDMS | Geotechnical Database Management System |
| GIS | Geographic Information System |
| GORR | Governor's Office of Rebuilding and Recovery |
| GSTF | Greatest Savings to the Fund |
| HINI | Novel influenza A |
| HIRA | Hazard identification and risk assessment |
| HMA | Hazard Mitigation Assistance |
| HMGP | Hazard Mitigation Grant Program |
| HMGP | Hazard Mitigation Grant Program |



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|------------------------------------|--|
| HMP | Hazard Mitigation Plan |
| HPO | Historic Preservation Office |
| HSGP | Homeland Security Grant Program |
| HVAC | Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning |
| IBC | International Building Code |
| IRC | International Residential Code |
| ISO | Insurance Services Office |
| JCP&L | Jersey Central Power and Light Company |
| JD | Jurisdictional determination |
| KBDI | Keetch-Byram Drought Index |
| km/h | Kilometers per hour |
| LBAM | Land and Building Asset Management |
| LCSN | Lamont-Doherty Cooperative Seismographic Network |
| LEED | Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design |
| LEPC | Local Emergency Planning Committee |
| LHR | Leisure, hospitality, and retail |
| LIDAR | Light detection and ranging |
| LiMWA | Limit of moderate wave action |
| LOI | Letter of Intent |
| MAP | Moving Ahead for Progress |
| Map Mod | Flood Map Modernization |
| MCT | Mitigation Core Team |
| mph | Miles per hour |
| MPO | Metropolitan planning organizations |
| MRP | Mean return periods |
| MSA | Metropolitan statistical area |
| MTC | Mitigation Core Team |
| MM | Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale |
| MUA | Municipal utility authority |
| N.J.S.A. | New Jersey Statutes Annotated |
| N/A | Not available |
| NASA | National Aeronautics and Space Administration |
| NCDC | NOAA's National Climatic Data Center |
| NEHRP | National Earthquake Hazard Reduction Program |
| NEPA | National Environmental Policy Act |
| NESEC | Northeast States Emergency Consortium |
| NESIS | Northeast Snowfall Impact Scale |
| NFDRS | National Fire Danger Rating System |
| NFIC | National Fire Information Council |
| NFIF | National Flood Insurance Fund |
| NFIP | National Flood Insurance Program |
| NGDC | National Geophysical Data Center |



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|------------------------------------|--|
| NIC | National Influenza Centers |
| NJAFM | New Jersey Association for Floodplain Management |
| NJBPU | New Jersey Board of Public Utilities |
| NJDA | New Jersey Department of Agriculture |
| NJDCA | New Jersey Department of Community |
| NJDEP | New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection |
| NJDOH | New Jersey Department of Health |
| NJDOT | New Jersey Department of Transportation |
| NJFFS | New Jersey Forest Fire Service |
| NJGIN | New Jersey Geographic Information Network |
| NJGS | New Jersey Geologic Survey |
| NJGWS | New Jersey Geological and Water Survey |
| NJHC | New Jersey Highlands Council |
| NJLOM | New Jersey League of Municipalities |
| NJLWD | New Jersey Department of Labor and Workforce Development |
| NJOEM | New Jersey Office of Emergency Management |
| NJOHSP | New Jersey Office of Homeland Security and Preparedness |
| NJOIT | New Jersey Office of Information Technology |
| NJOMB | New Jersey Office of Management and Budget |
| NJSP | New Jersey State Police |
| NJWxNet | New Jersey Weather and Climate Network |
| NOAA | National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration |
| NO _x | Nitrogen oxides |
| NPDES | National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System |
| NRDC | National Resources Defense Council |
| NREL | National Renewable Energy Laboratory |
| NSF | National Science Foundation |
| NSSL | NOAA's National Severe Storms Laboratory |
| NVRC | Northern Virginia Regional Commission |
| NWS | National Weather Service |
| NYCEM | New York City Area Consortium for Earthquake Loss Mitigation |
| ONJSC | Office of the New Jersey State Climatologist |
| OPA | New Jersey Office for Planning Advocacy |
| PA | Public Assistance |
| PADOH | Pennsylvania Department of Health |
| PAG | Protective Action Guides |
| PBE | Permit by Rule |
| PDM | Pre-Disaster Mitigation |
| PDSI | Palmer Drought Severity Index |
| PGA | Peak Ground Acceleration |
| PM | Particulate matter |
| PPD-8 | Presidential Policy Directive 8 (PPD-8) |



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|------------------------------------|---|
| PRA | Probabilistic Risk Assessments |
| PSE&G | Public Service Electric and Gas Company |
| PSI | Pandemic Severity Index |
| PVC | Polyvinyl chloride |
| Q3 | Quality 3 |
| RCV | Replacement cost value |
| RFC | Repetitive flood claims |
| Richter scale | Richter magnitude scale |
| Risk MAP | Risk Mapping, Assessment, and Planning |
| RL | Repetitive Loss |
| RMP | Highlands Regional Master Plan |
| ROIC | Regional operations intelligence center |
| RSI | Regional Snowfall Index |
| RTK | Real Time Kinematic |
| SADC | State Agriculture Development Committee |
| SAFE-TEA | Safe, Accountable, Flexible, Efficient Transportation Equity Act |
| SARA | Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act |
| SCA | State coordinating agency |
| SD | Substantially damaged |
| SDRP | New Jersey State Development and Redevelopment Plan |
| SEBS | School of Environmental and Biological Sciences at Rutgers |
| SFHA | Special flood hazard area |
| SGS | Guide Specifications for Bridge Seismic Design |
| SHELDUS | University of South Carolina Spatial Hazard Events and Losses Database for the U.S. |
| SHMO | State Hazard Mitigation Officer |
| SHMT | State Hazard Mitigation Team |
| SHMT | State Hazard Mitigation Team |
| SLOSH | Sea, Lake, and Overland Surge from Hurricanes |
| SME | Subject matter expert |
| SO ₂ | Sulfur dioxide |
| SPA | State Planning Act |
| SPC | Storm Prediction Center |
| SPI | Standardized Precipitation Index |
| SPT | Standard Penetration Test |
| SRL | Severe Repetitive Loss |
| STAPLEE | Social, technical, administrative, political, legal, economic, and environmental criteria |
| STIP | Statewide Transportation Improvement Program |
| THIRA | Threat Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment |
| TIP | Transportation Improvement Programs |
| TLD | Transportation, logistics, and distribution |
| TWP | Township |
| UCC | Uniform Construction Code |



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| URISA | Urban and Regional Information Systems Association |
| USACE | U.S. Army Corps of Engineers |
| USCG | U.S. Coast Guard |
| USDA | U.S. Department of Agriculture |
| USDOE | U.S. Department of Energy |
| USDOT | U.S. Department of Transportation |
| USFS | U.S. Forest Service |
| USGS | U.S. Geological Survey |
| VOC | Volatile organic compound |
| WCT | Wind chill temperature |
| WFAS | Wildland Fire Assessment System |
| WHO | World Health Organization |
| WISE Center | Texas Tech University Wind Science and Engineering Center |
| WMA | Watershed management area |
| WNV | West Nile virus |
| WUI | Wildland-Urban interface |